

Rover Mini Rider Manual Handbook

rover mini rider manual is an essential guide for owners and enthusiasts who want to understand, maintain, and optimize their Rover Mini Rider. This compact yet iconic vehicle has captured the hearts of car enthusiasts worldwide with its distinctive design, agile handling, and nostalgic appeal. Whether you're a new owner seeking the basics or a seasoned mechanic looking to delve into detailed maintenance procedures, this comprehensive manual provides valuable insights to ensure your Rover Mini Rider remains in optimal condition. In this article, we will explore the history, features, maintenance tips, troubleshooting, and upgrade options for the Rover Mini Rider, all structured to enhance your understanding and enjoyment of this classic vehicle.

Introduction to the Rover Mini Rider

History and Background

The Rover Mini Rider was a special edition of the renowned Mini series, produced primarily during the late 1990s and early 2000s. It combined the classic Mini design with modern enhancements, making it a popular choice among urban drivers and collectors. Its unique styling cues, limited edition status, and fun driving experience have cemented its place in automotive history.

Core Features of the Rover Mini Rider

- Compact dimensions ideal for city driving
- Distinctive sporty exterior styling
- Efficient and reliable engine options
- Custom interior features, including sport seats and unique trim
- Enhanced suspension for improved handling

Getting Started: Understanding Your Rover Mini Rider

Key Specifications

Before diving into maintenance and troubleshooting, it's vital to familiarize yourself with the key specifications:

- Engine options: 1.3L or 1.6L petrol engines
- Transmission: 5-speed manual or optional automatic

- Power output: Ranges from 63 to 115 horsepower depending on the model
- Fuel economy: Approximately 30-40 mpg
- Dimensions: Length around 3.4 meters, width 1.5 meters

Basic Components Overview

- Engine bay components
- Suspension system
- Brake system
- Electrical system
- Interior and dashboard features

Operational Guidelines for Rover Mini Rider

Starting the Vehicle

- Insert the key into the ignition switch.
- Ensure the vehicle is in 'Park' or 'Neutral' (automatic transmission) or the clutch is engaged (manual transmission).
- Turn the key clockwise to start the engine.
- Wait for the engine to stabilize before driving.

Driving Tips

- Use smooth acceleration and deceleration to prolong component life.
- Keep an eye on dashboard warning lights.
- Adhere to recommended speed limits and maintenance schedules.

Parking and Safety

- Always engage the handbrake on incline parking.
- Lock the steering wheel when leaving the vehicle.
- Use seat belts at all times.

Maintenance Procedures for Rover Mini Rider

Regular Maintenance Checklist

Maintaining your Rover Mini Rider involves routine checks and servicing, including:

- Oil change every 3,000 to 5,000 miles
- Brake inspection and pad replacement
- Tire rotation and pressure checks
- Coolant level monitoring
- Battery health assessment
- Air filter replacement
- Spark plug inspection

Engine Oil and Filter Replacement

- Drain the old oil through the drain plug.
- Replace the oil filter with a compatible model.
- Refill with recommended synthetic or mineral oil.
- Check oil level with dipstick.

Brake System Maintenance

- Inspect brake pads and discs for wear.
- Replace pads if thickness is below manufacturer specifications.
- Bleed brake lines if air is present.
- Top up brake fluid as needed.

Suspension and Steering Checks

- Examine shock absorbers for leaks or damage.
- Check steering fluid levels.
- Inspect ball joints and tie rods for wear.

Electrical System and Lighting

- Test all lights, indicators, and dashboard instruments.
- Replace faulty bulbs.
- Check fuses and relays.
- Inspect wiring for corrosion or damage.

Troubleshooting Common Rover Mini Rider Issues

Engine Won't Start

- Check battery charge and terminals.
- Inspect starter motor and relay.
- Verify fuel supply and fuel filter condition.
- Examine spark plugs and ignition system.

Overheating Problems

- Ensure coolant levels are adequate.
- Inspect radiator and hoses for leaks.
- Check thermostat operation.
- Clean radiator fins to improve airflow.

Unusual Noises or Vibrations

- Identify whether noise originates from suspension, engine, or brakes.
- Inspect for loose or worn components.
- Replace or repair as necessary.

Poor Fuel Economy

- Check air filter for clogs.
- Ensure proper tire inflation.
- Confirm fuel injectors are functioning correctly.
- Use recommended fuel grades.

Electrical Failures

- Test battery health.
- Inspect alternator output.
- Check wiring and connections for corrosion or damage.

Upgrading and Customizing Your Rover Mini Rider

Performance Enhancements

- Install sport exhaust systems for better airflow.
- Upgrade suspension for improved handling.
- Consider performance air filters and chips.

Exterior Customizations

- Add body kits or decals for a personalized look.
- Upgrade wheels and tires.
- Install fog lights or LED headlights.

Interior Improvements

- Replace seats with sportier variants.
- Add modern infotainment systems.
- Upgrade steering wheels and gear knobs to match your style.

Maintenance for Upgraded Components

- Follow specific instructions for performance parts.
- Regularly monitor for any issues arising from modifications.
- Seek professional assistance for complex upgrades.

Safety and Precautions

- Always use genuine replacement parts where possible.
- Follow manufacturer guidelines during maintenance.
- Wear protective gear when servicing components.
- Keep a comprehensive tool kit and emergency kit in the vehicle.
- Regularly review safety features such as airbags and seat belts.

Conclusion: Maintaining the Legacy of Your Rover Mini Rider

Owning a Rover Mini Rider is more than just driving a compact car; it's about preserving a piece of automotive history while enjoying its unique charm and performance. Regular maintenance,

troubleshooting, and upgrades can extend the life of your vehicle and enhance your driving experience. Whether you're restoring a vintage model or optimizing a newer edition, understanding the fundamentals outlined in this manual will help you keep your Rover Mini Rider running smoothly for years to come. Embrace the journey of owning and caring for this iconic vehicle, and enjoy the distinctive joy it brings to every drive.

Keywords: Rover Mini Rider manual, Mini Rider maintenance, Rover Mini troubleshooting, Mini Rider upgrades, classic Mini care, mini car manual, Rover Mini servicing tips, Mini Rider specifications, city car maintenance, vintage Mini repair

Rover Mini Rider Manual: The Ultimate Guide to Safe and Fun Riding

The Rover Mini Rider Manual serves as an essential resource for owners and enthusiasts seeking to maximize their experience with this popular mini electric scooter. Whether you're a beginner eager to learn the basics or an experienced rider looking to fine-tune your skills, this comprehensive guide aims to cover everything you need to know about operating, maintaining, and troubleshooting your Rover Mini Rider.

Introduction to the Rover Mini Rider

The Rover Mini Rider is a compact, lightweight electric scooter designed for children and teenagers. Known for its ease of use, durability, and fun factor, it's a perfect introduction to personal mobility devices. Before hitting the streets or sidewalks, however, it's crucial to familiarize yourself with the manual, safety precautions, and maintenance routines to ensure a safe and enjoyable riding experience.

Understanding the Rover Mini Rider

Key Features

- Electric motor: Typically ranging from 100W to 250W, providing smooth acceleration.
- Battery: Rechargeable lithium-ion battery with a range of approximately 8-12 miles per charge.
- Speed: Usually adjustable up to 10-15 mph, depending on model specifications.
- Build: Lightweight aluminum frame with foldable design for portability.
- Control: Handled via a throttle, brake system, and safety features like a horn and lights.

Getting Started with Your Rover Mini Rider

Unboxing and Assembly

Most Rover Mini Riders come partially assembled. Follow these steps:

- Unpack all components: Check for the deck, handlebars, battery, charger, and any accessories.
- Assemble the handlebars: Insert into the designated slot and tighten screws securely.
- Install the battery: Connect the battery to the main wiring harness and slide it into the designated compartment.
- Charge the battery: Before first use, fully charge the battery using the provided charger, which typically takes 4-6 hours.

Initial Power-On

- Power switch: Located on the deck or handlebar.
- Test the scooter: Turn on and gently accelerate to check responsiveness.
- Safety check: Ensure brakes are functioning and the scooter is stable.

Operating Your Rover Mini Rider Safely

Safety Gear

Always wear appropriate safety gear before riding:

- Helmet
- Knee and elbow pads
- Reflective clothing or accessories for visibility
- Closed-toe shoes

Basic Riding Tips

- Start slow: Practice in a safe, open area free of obstacles.
- Maintain balance: Keep your weight centered and avoid sudden turns.
- Use brakes properly: Apply brakes gradually to prevent skidding.
- Observe traffic laws: Ride on designated paths and obey local regulations.

Controls and Features

- Throttle: Located on the right handlebar, used to accelerate.

- Brake lever: Found on the left handlebar; squeeze to slow down or stop.
- Lights and horn: Use as needed for visibility and communication.
- Speed modes: Some models offer adjustable speed settings; select appropriate mode for your skill level.

Maintenance and Care

Regular Maintenance Tasks

- Battery care: Charge after each use; avoid letting it fully discharge frequently.
- Tire checks: Ensure tires are properly inflated (refer to the manual for pressure specs).
- Brake inspection: Check for wear and adjust or replace as needed.
- Cleanliness: Wipe down with a damp cloth; avoid harsh chemicals.

Storage Tips

- Store in a dry, cool place away from direct sunlight.
- If not in use for extended periods, charge the battery periodically.
- Keep the scooter out of extreme weather conditions to prevent damage.

Troubleshooting Common Issues

Issue	Possible Cause	Solution
-----	-----	-----
Scooter doesn't turn on	Dead battery, loose wiring	Charge battery, check connections
Reduced range	Battery aging, tire resistance	Replace battery, check tire pressure
Sudden acceleration or deceleration	Faulty throttle or sensors	Inspect throttle assembly, seek professional repair
Brakes not responsive	Worn brake pads, misalignment	Replace pads, realign brakes

Advanced Tips for Enthusiasts

Upgrading Components

- Consider upgrading the battery for extended range.
- Install brighter lights or reflective decals for visibility.
- Replace tires with puncture-resistant options.

Customization Ideas

- Add decals or stickers to personalize your scooter.
- Attach accessories like phone holders or baskets.
- Adjust suspension or steering for a smoother ride.

Safe Riding Practices

- Always pre-check your scooter before each ride.
- Avoid riding in wet or icy conditions.
- Be aware of your surroundings and ride defensively.

Legal Considerations and Local Regulations

Before riding in public areas, familiarize yourself with local laws regarding electric scooters. Regulations may include:

- Age restrictions
- Speed limits
- Use of protective gear
- Where you can ride (sidewalks, bike lanes, streets)

Compliance ensures not only your safety but also helps prevent legal issues.

Final Thoughts

The Rover Mini Rider Manual is more than just a set of instructions; it's your roadmap to a safe, fun, and responsible riding experience. Proper assembly, regular maintenance, adherence to safety guidelines, and understanding your scooter's features will significantly enhance your enjoyment. Remember, responsible riding not only prolongs the life of your Rover Mini Rider but also keeps everyone around you safe.

Enjoy your adventures, and ride smart!

Question Where can I find the official manual for the Rover Mini Rider? You can find the official Rover Mini Rider manual on the manufacturer's website or through authorized Rover dealer portals. Additionally, online forums and vintage car communities often share scanned copies and user guides. **What are the key safety features highlighted in the Rover Mini Rider manual?** The manual emphasizes proper helmet use, secure harnessing, age and weight restrictions, and safe riding practices to ensure children's safety during use of the Rover Mini Rider. **How do I assemble the Rover Mini Rider according to the manual instructions?** The manual provides step-by-step assembly instructions, including attaching the steering wheel, wheels, and footrests, along with safety checks to ensure a secure and proper setup. **What maintenance tips are included in the Rover Mini Rider manual?** It recommends regular inspection of moving parts, tightening bolts and screws, cleaning the frame with a damp cloth, and checking for any signs of wear or damage to ensure longevity and safety. **Are there troubleshooting tips in the Rover Mini Rider manual for common issues?** Yes, the manual offers troubleshooting guidance for problems like steering difficulties, squeaking wheels, or loose parts, along with recommended solutions or when to seek professional assistance. **What age and weight limits does the Rover Mini Rider manual specify?** The manual states that the Rover Mini Rider is suitable for children aged 2 to 5 years, with a maximum weight limit of approximately 50 pounds (23 kg). **Can I customize or add accessories to the Rover Mini Rider as per the manual?** The manual suggests compatible accessories like steering extensions or decorative decals, but advises consulting the manufacturer to ensure compatibility and safety. **How does the manual recommend storing the Rover Mini Rider when not in use?** It advises storing in a dry, cool place away from direct sunlight, and recommends covering it to prevent dust accumulation and potential damage. **Where can I find replacement parts for the Rover Mini Rider based on the manual's guidance?** Replacement parts can typically be ordered through authorized Rover service centers, official online stores, or reputable toy and ride-on vehicle retailers specified in the manual.

Related keywords: Mini Rover, Mini Rider, Mini Cooper manual, Mini car manual, Rover Mini parts, Mini rider accessories, Mini Cooper maintenance, Mini Rover repair guide, Mini vehicle manual, Rover Mini troubleshooting

Meaning of mini in venda

Meaning of mini in venda: Understanding Its Significance and Context

In the realm of language, culture, and communication, words often carry nuanced meanings that extend beyond their direct translations. The term "mini" is no exception. When combined with the word "venda," which is derived from various linguistic and cultural backgrounds, it creates a phrase that invites curiosity and deeper exploration. This article delves into the meaning of "mini" in

"venda," exploring its origins, cultural significance, and various contexts in which it is used.

Introduction to the Term "Mini" in the Context of Venda

The word "mini" is a common prefix in many languages, often used to denote something small, reduced, or miniature. Its origin can be traced back to Latin with the word "minimus," meaning "smallest." Over the centuries, "mini" has become a popular term in English and other languages to describe anything that is a smaller version of a larger entity, especially in fashion, technology, and everyday objects.

Venda, on the other hand, refers to a specific cultural and linguistic group primarily found in Southern Africa, particularly in the Limpopo Province of South Africa. The Venda people speak the Tshivenda language, which has rich cultural traditions and a unique worldview. Understanding the meaning of "mini" in relation to Venda requires a contextual appreciation of both linguistic and cultural nuances.

Understanding Venda: Cultural and Linguistic Background

The Venda People and Their Language

The Venda are a Bantu-speaking ethnic group with a distinct culture, history, and language. Their language, Tshivenda, is recognized as one of South Africa's official languages and is characterized by its unique phonetics, vocabulary, and oral traditions.

Key aspects of Venda culture include:

- Rich oral storytelling traditions
- Unique religious beliefs and rituals
- Traditional dance and music
- Craftsmanship and artistry

Significance of Language and Symbols

Language plays a vital role in preserving Venda identity. The use of specific words and symbols reflects their worldview and social structure. Terms like "mini" may take on cultural connotations when used within Venda communities or contexts.

Interpreting "Mini" in Venda: Literal and Cultural Meanings

Literal Meaning of "Mini"

In most contexts, "mini" denotes something small or scaled-down. For example:

- Miniature objects (mini cars, miniatures of artwork)
- Small-sized clothing or accessories
- Compact versions of appliances or gadgets

When applied to Venda, "mini" can refer to physical objects, styles, or representations that are smaller but retain their original essence.

Cultural and Symbolic Meanings

Beyond its literal sense, "mini" can symbolize:

- Simplicity or humility
- Preservation of tradition in a smaller, more accessible form
- Modern reinterpretations of traditional arts and crafts

In Venda cultural expressions, "mini" might be used metaphorically to describe:

- Miniature versions of traditional artifacts
- Small-scale performances or rituals
- Simplified or adapted versions of cultural practices for broader audiences

Common Uses of "Mini" in Venda Contexts

Miniature Cultural Artifacts

Venda artisans often create small replicas of traditional objects, such as:

- Miniature sculptures of ancestral figures
- Small beaded jewelry that mimics traditional designs
- Miniature household items used in rituals

These miniatures serve as:

- Educational tools

- Symbols of cultural preservation
- Souvenirs for tourists

Miniature Performances and Rituals

Some Venda ceremonies or storytelling traditions may be adapted into shorter, "mini" versions for:

- Educational purposes
- Youth engagement
- Cultural outreach programs

Fashion and Accessories

In contemporary Venda culture, "mini" can describe:

- Mini skirts or accessories inspired by traditional designs
- Small-scale fashion items that blend modern styles with Venda motifs

The Significance of "Mini" in Venda Society

Preservation of Culture

Using "mini" versions of traditional artifacts helps:

- Keep cultural heritage alive among younger generations
- Make cultural symbols more accessible and portable
- Facilitate cultural exchange and education

Modern Adaptations

The concept of "mini" allows Venda artists and designers to:

- Innovate traditional motifs into contemporary designs
- Appeal to urban and international markets
- Promote Venda culture globally

Symbolism of "Mini" in Identity and Pride

Miniatures and small-scale representations serve as:

- Emblems of cultural pride
- Personal connection to ancestral traditions
- Means for individuals to express their Venda identity in diverse contexts

How "Mini" Enhances Cultural Expression and Communication

Educational Tools

Miniature objects and performances are effective in:

- Teaching Venda history and traditions
- Engaging younger audiences
- Demonstrating cultural practices in a compact format

Tourism and Cultural Promotion

Miniature artifacts attract tourists and collectors, providing:

- Economic opportunities for Venda artisans
- Platforms for cultural storytelling
- Increased visibility of Venda heritage globally

Social and Personal Significance

For individuals, owning or creating mini artifacts symbolizes:

- Connection to cultural roots
- Pride in Venda identity
- A means of cultural preservation amidst modernization

Conclusion: The Broader Implications of "Mini" in Venda

The meaning of "mini" in Venda extends far beyond mere size. It encapsulates a cultural philosophy of preserving tradition in accessible, innovative forms. Whether through miniature artifacts, performances, or fashion, "mini" symbolizes a bridge between the old and the new, tradition and

modernity.

By understanding the nuanced significance of "mini" in Venda, we appreciate how small objects and representations can carry profound cultural meaning. They serve as tools for education, cultural pride, and global appreciation of Venda heritage. As Venda communities continue to adapt and innovate, the concept of "mini" remains integral to their cultural identity, ensuring that their rich traditions are preserved and celebrated in both small and significant ways.

In summary:

- "Mini" in Venda often refers to small-scale cultural artifacts, performances, or adaptations.
- It symbolizes preservation, accessibility, and innovation within Venda culture.
- Miniatures and small representations serve educational, artistic, and cultural purposes.
- The concept fosters cultural pride and global recognition of Venda traditions.

Understanding the meaning of "mini" in Venda offers insight into how cultures adapt and preserve their identity through creative expressions, making traditions relevant and vibrant in contemporary society.

Understanding the Meaning of "Mini" in Venda: A Comprehensive Guide

In the rich cultural tapestry of Venda, a language spoken predominantly in the Limpopo Province of South Africa, words carry deep meanings intertwined with history, tradition, and social identity. One such term that often piques curiosity is "mini". While in many contexts "mini" might simply denote something small or miniature, in Venda, it takes on nuanced connotations that extend beyond mere size. Exploring the meaning of "mini" in Venda offers insight into how language reflects cultural values, social structures, and community expressions.

What Is Venda?

Before delving into the specifics of "mini," it's important to understand the context of Venda language and culture. Venda, also known as Tshivenda, is a Bantu language with its own unique vocabulary, idioms, and expressions. The Venda people have a vibrant oral tradition, and their language encapsulates facets of their worldview, spirituality, and social organization.

The Basic Meaning of "Mini" in Venda

At its core, "mini" in Venda generally translates to "small" or "little". This is consistent with many other languages where similar words describe physical size or quantity. However, Venda's linguistic nuances imbue "mini" with additional layers of meaning depending on context.

Key points:

- "Mini" primarily denotes physical smallness.
- It can be used metaphorically to describe something lesser in importance or magnitude.
- It might also be associated with endearment or familiarity, depending on usage.

Contextual Meanings of "Mini" in Venda

- Size and Quantity

The most straightforward use of "mini" in Venda relates to physical size.

- Examples:
 - Mini vhathu ? small people or children.
 - Mini tshikha ? a small stick or branch.
 - Mini dzivha ? a small animal or creature.

In this context, "mini" functions as an adjective describing the size of an object or being.

- Endearment and Intimacy

In some cases, "mini" can be used affectionately, especially when referring to loved ones or children.

- Example:
 - Calling a child "mini" could express fondness, similar to "little one" in English.

- Symbolic or Cultural Significance

In Venda cultural practices, "mini" may symbolize humility or modesty. For example, referring to oneself or others as "mini" might emphasize humility or a gentle demeanor.

Broader Interpretations and Cultural Nuances

While the literal meaning is tied to size, Venda speakers often employ "mini" in more nuanced ways.

- Metaphorical Use

- "Mini" can describe something that is lesser in intensity, importance, or strength.
- Mini ma?a ? small or insignificant matters.
- Mini khombo ? minor problems.

- In Relation to Status or Role

Sometimes, "mini" is used when describing someone's role or status, especially if they are young or new in a community.

- Example:
- A young person just starting their career might be called "mini" to denote their novice status.

- In Cultural Contexts

In Venda, the term "mini" might also be used in traditional settings to describe objects, roles, or statuses, often with deeper symbolic meaning.

How Is "Mini" Used in Sentences?

Understanding how "mini" functions in speech helps clarify its meanings beyond translation.

Examples:

- _"Mini vhathu vha khou funa"_ ? The small/young people are loving (referring to children or youth).
- _"Ndi na mini tshivenda"_ ? I have a little Venda (a modest amount or knowledge).
- _"Mini dzina"_ ? A small or simple name (possibly denoting humility).

Similar Concepts and Related Words

"Mini" in Venda often overlaps with or is complemented by other words that describe size, importance, or affection.

| Venda Word | Meaning | Usage Example |

|-----|-----|-----|

| Lwa | Small, tiny | _"Lwa?a" _ ? little thing |

| Dzhenā | Little, tiny | _"Dzhenā?a" _ ? small child |

| Vhutsila | Smallness, insignificance | _"Vhutsila ha zwine" _ ? the insignificance of things |

Cultural Significance of "Mini" in Venda Society

In Venda society, the way "mini" is used reflects social values such as humility, respect for elders, and appreciation of modesty.

- Humility: Calling oneself or others "mini" may be a way to show humility.
- Respect for Age: Elders are rarely described as "mini"; instead, "mini" is associated with youth or lower status.
- Endearment: Using "mini" for children or loved ones fosters closeness and affection.

Summary: The Multifaceted Meaning of "Mini" in Venda

To encapsulate the various dimensions, the "meaning of mini in Venda" encompasses:

- Physical Size: Denoting something small or miniature.
- Age and Maturity: Used for children or young individuals.
- Emotional or Social Significance: Endearment, humility, or modesty.
- Metaphorical Use: Describing lesser importance or insignificance.

Final Thoughts

Understanding the meaning of "mini" in Venda requires an appreciation of the language's rich contextual layers. While at face value, it signifies "small," its application extends into social, cultural, and emotional realms, revealing how language encapsulates more than just literal definitions. Whether used affectionately for a child, modestly about oneself, or metaphorically to describe minor issues, "mini" holds a humble, endearing, and culturally significant place in Venda communication.

In exploring this term, we gain insight into Venda's worldview where size, importance, and social roles are interconnected, and words carry meanings that reflect both tangible realities and intangible values.

Question What does 'mini' mean in Venda language? 'Mini' in Venda generally refers to something small or miniature in size. Is 'mini' used to describe small objects or concepts in Venda culture? Yes, 'mini' is often used to describe small objects, accessories, or even concepts that are considered tiny or less significant. Can 'mini' be used as a compliment in Venda? In some contexts, calling something 'mini' can be a compliment, implying delicacy, cuteness, or intricacy. Does 'mini' have any cultural significance in Venda beyond size? Primarily, 'mini' pertains to size, but in certain contexts, it can symbolize something made in a smaller, more refined form. How is 'mini' used in Venda slang or everyday speech? It's commonly used to refer to small versions of items, such as 'mini skirt' or 'mini car,' emphasizing their reduced size. Are there any Venda words that are equivalent to 'mini'? Yes, words like 'tsha?a' or 'nwe' can be used in specific contexts to denote something small or tiny, but 'mini' is often borrowed from English. Is 'mini' used in Venda music or entertainment contexts? Yes, in Venda music or entertainment, 'mini' may refer to small-sized or compact versions of items, or be used metaphorically. Does the meaning of 'mini' differ in urban versus rural Venda communities? Generally, the meaning remains consistent as referring to small size, but urban communities might incorporate more borrowed terms like 'mini' into everyday speech. Is 'mini' a recent addition to Venda vocabulary? Yes, 'mini' is a borrowed term from English that has become popular in Venda slang, especially among younger speakers.

Related keywords: mini, venda, meaning, translation, Venda language, Venda words, Venda culture, Venda terminology, Venda dialect, small, diminutive

Read the full article online: [Meaning Of Mini In Venda](#)